



CONTENTS BY SUBJECT AREA

Basics of Energy

Batteries, Overview
Cogeneration
Combustion and Thermochemistry
Conservation of Energy, Overview
Conversion of Energy: People and Animals
Electrical Energy and Power
Electric Motors
Electromagnetism
Entropy
Flywheels
Forms and Measurement of Energy
Fuel Cells
Heat Transfer
Internal Combustion (Gasoline and Diesel) Engines
Magnetohydrodynamics
Mechanical Energy
Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning
Rocket Engines
Storage of Energy, Overview
Sun, Energy from
Temperature and Its Measurement
Thermal Energy Storage
Thermodynamics, Laws of

Turbines, Gas
Turbines, Steam
Work, Power, and Energy

Coal

Coal Industry, Energy Policy in
Coal Industry, History of
Coal Mine Reclamation and Remediation
Coal Mining in Appalachia, History of
Clean Coal Technology
Coal, Chemical and Physical Properties
Coal Conversion
Coal, Fuel and Non-Fuel Uses
Coal Mining, Design and Methods of
Coal Preparation
Coal Resources, Formation of
Coal Storage and Transportation
Markets for Coal
Peat Resources

Conservation and End Use

Aircraft and Energy Use
Alternative Transportation Fuels: Contemporary
Case Studies

Aquaculture and Energy Use
 Batteries, Transportation Applications
 Bicycling
 Commercial Sector and Energy Use
 Conservation Measures for Energy, History of
 Conservation of Energy, Overview
 Diet, Energy, and Greenhouse Gas Emissions
 Discount Rates and Energy Efficiency Gap
 Distributed Energy, Overview
 District Heating and Cooling
 Economics of Energy Efficiency
 Energy Efficiency, Taxonomic Overview
 Fisheries and Energy Use
 Food System, Energy Use in
 Fuel Cell Vehicles
 Fuel Cycle Analysis of Conventional and
 Alternative Fuel Vehicles
 Hybrid Electric Vehicles
 Hydrogen, End Uses and Economics
 Industrial Ecology
 Industrial Energy Efficiency
 Industrial Energy Use, Status and Trends
 Information Technology and Energy Use
 Integration of Motor Vehicle and Distributed
 Energy Systems
 Intelligent Transportation Systems
 Internal Combustion Engine Vehicles
 International Comparisons of Energy End Use:
 Benefits and Risks
 Lifestyles and Energy
 Livestock Production and Energy Use
 Lunar-Solar Power System
 Magnetic Levitation
 Marine Transportation and Energy Use
 Obstacles to Energy Efficiency
 Passenger Demand for Travel and Energy Use

Potential for Energy Efficiency: Developing
 Nations
 Rebound Effect of Energy Conservation
 Service and Commerce Sector, Energy Use in
 Thermal Comfort
 Transportation and Energy, Overview
 Transportation Fuel Alternatives for
 Highway Vehicles
 Ultralight Rail and Energy Use
 Vehicles and Their Powerplants: Energy Use
 and Efficiency

Economics of Energy

Aggregation of Energy
 Business Cycles and Energy Prices
 Corporate Environmental Strategy
 Derivatives, Energy
 Economic Geography of Energy
 Economic Growth and Energy
 Economic Growth, Liberalization, and
 the Environment
 Economics of Energy Demand
 Economics of Energy Efficiency
 Economics of Energy Supply
 Economic Thought, History of Energy in
 Energy Futures and Options
 Energy Services Industry
 Entropy and the Economic Process
 Evolutionary Economics and Energy
 Exergoeconomics
 External Costs of Energy
 Hydrogen, End Uses and Economics
 Hydropower Economics
 Inflation and Energy Prices
 Innovation and Energy Prices

Investment in Fossil Fuels Industries
 Market Failures in Energy Markets
 Markets for Biofuels
 Markets for Coal
 Markets for Natural Gas
 Markets for Petroleum
 Marx, Energy, and Social Metabolism
 Nuclear Power Economics
 Oil and Natural Gas: Economics of Exploration
 Oil Price Volatility
 OPEC Market Behavior, 1973–2003
 Petroleum Property Valuation
 Physics and Economics of Energy, Conceptual Overview
 Prices of Energy, History of
 Rebound Effect of Energy Conservation
 Resource Curse and Investment in Energy Industries
 Stock Markets and Energy Prices
 Subsidies to Energy Industries
 Taxation of Energy
 Thermodynamics and Economics, Overview
 Trade in Energy and Energy Services
 Wind Energy Economics

Electricity

Electrical Energy and Power
 Electricity, Environmental Impacts of
 Electricity Use, History of
 Electric Motors
 Electric Power: Critical Infrastructure Protection
 Electric Power Generation: Fossil Fuel
 Electric Power Generation: Valuation of Environmental Costs
 Electric Power Measurements and Variables

Electric Power Reform: Social and Environmental Issues
 Electric Power Systems Engineering
 Electric Power: Traditional Monopoly Franchise Regulation and Rate Making
 Electric Power: Transmission and Generation Reliability and Adequacy
 Electromagnetic Fields, Health Impacts of
 Electromagnetism
 Hybrid Electric Vehicles
 Public Reaction to Electricity Transmission Lines

Energy Flows

Conversion of Energy: People and Animals
 Earth's Energy Balance
 Ecosystem Health: Energy Indicators
 Ecosystems and Energy: History and Overview
 Environmental Gradients and Energy
 Food Capture, Energy Costs of
 Heat Transfer
 Heterotrophic Energy Flows
 Human Energetics
 Industrial Agriculture, Energy Flows in
 Industrial Symbiosis
 Lithosphere, Energy Flows in
 Migration, Energy Costs of
 Ocean, Energy Flows in
 Origin of Life and Energy
 Photosynthesis and Autotrophic Energy Flows
 Reproduction, Energy Costs of
 Sun, Energy from
 Thermoregulation

Environmental Issues

Acid Deposition and Energy Use
Air Pollution from Energy Production and Use
Air Pollution, Health Effects of
Aquaculture and Energy Use
Arid Environments, Impacts of Energy Development in
Biomass: Impact on Carbon Cycle and Greenhouse Gas Emissions
Carbon Capture and Storage from Fossil Fuel Use
Carbon Sequestration, Terrestrial
Clean Air Markets
Clean Coal Technology
Climate Change and Energy, Overview
Climate Change and Public Health: Emerging Infectious Diseases
Climate Change: Impact on the Demand for Energy
Climate Protection and Energy Policy
Coal Mine Reclamation and Remediation
Consumption, Energy, and the Environment
Crude Oil Releases to the Environment: Natural Fate and Remediation Options
Crude Oil Spills, Environmental Impact of
Desalination and Energy Use
Economic Growth, Liberalization, and the Environment
Ecosystem Health: Energy Indicators
Ecosystems and Energy: History and Overview
Electricity, Environmental Impacts of
Electric Power Generation: Valuation of Environmental Costs
Electric Power Reform: Social and Environmental Issues
Energy Efficiency and Climate Change
Entrainment and Impingement of Organisms in Power Plant Cooling

Environmental Change and Energy
Environmental Gradients and Energy
Environmental Injustices of Energy Facilities
Fisheries and Energy Use
Global Material Cycles and Energy
Greenhouse Gas Emissions, Alternative Scenarios of
Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Energy Systems, Comparison and Overview
Gulf War, Environmental Impact of
Hazardous Waste from Fossil Fuels
Heat Islands and Energy
Hydropower, Environmental Impact of
Indoor Air Quality in Developing Nations
Indoor Air Quality in Industrial Nations
Land Requirements of Energy Systems
Nuclear Power Plants, Decommissioning of
Nuclear Waste
Photovoltaics, Environmental Impact of
Polar Regions, Impacts of Energy Development
Thermal Pollution
Uranium Mining: Environmental Impact
Wetlands: Impacts of Energy Development in the Mississippi Delta
Wind Energy Technology, Environmental Impacts of
World Environment Summits: The Role of Energy

Global Issues

Climate Change and Energy, Overview
Cultural Evolution and Energy
Development and Energy, Overview
Economic Geography of Energy
Economic Growth and Energy
Geopolitics of Energy

Global Energy Use: Status and Trends
 International Comparisons of Energy End Use:
 Benefits and Risks
 International Energy Law and Policy
 Nationalism and Oil
 Nongovernmental Organizations (NGOs)
 and Energy
 Nuclear Proliferation and Diversion
 Population Growth and Energy
 Technology Innovation and Energy
 United Nations Energy Agreements
 Women and Energy: Issues in Developing Nations
 World Environment Summits: The Role of Energy

History and Energy

Coal Industry, History of
 Coal Mining in Appalachia, History of
 Conservation Measures for Energy, History of
 Conservation of Energy Concept, History of
 Early Industrial World, Energy Flow in
 Economic Thought, History of Energy in
 Ecosystems and Energy: History and Overview
 Electricity Use, History of
 Energy in the History and Philosophy of Science
 Environmental Change and Energy
 Fire: A Socioecological and Historical Survey
 Geographic Thought, History of Energy in
 Gulf War, Environmental Impact of
 Hydrogen, History of
 Hydropower, History and Technology of
 Manufactured Gas, History of
 Nationalism and Oil
 Natural Gas, History of
 Nuclear Power, History of
 Oil Crises, Historical Perspective

Oil Industry, History of
 OPEC, History of
 OPEC Market Behavior, 1973–2003
 Prices of Energy, History of
 Sociopolitical Collapse, Energy and
 Solar Energy, History of
 Thermodynamic Sciences, History of
 Transitions in Energy Use
 War and Energy
 Wind Energy, History of
 Wood Energy, History of
 World History and Energy

Material Use and Reuse

Aluminum Production and Energy
 Cement and Energy
 Forest Products and Energy
 Glass and Energy
 Global Material Cycles and Energy
 Industrial Energy Efficiency
 Material Efficiency and Energy Use
 Materials for Solar Energy
 Material Use in Automobiles
 Plastics Production and Energy
 Recycling of Metals
 Recycling of Paper
 Reuse and Energy
 Steel Production and Energy
 Uranium and Thorium Resource Assessment

Measurement and Models

Aggregation of Energy
 Bottom-Up Energy Modeling

Computer Modeling of Renewable Power Systems
 Cost–Benefit Analysis Applied to Energy
 Decomposition Analysis Applied to Energy
 Depletion and Valuation of Energy Resources
 Ecological Risk Assessment Applied to Energy Development
 Electric Power Generation: Valuation of Environmental Costs
 Electric Power Measurements and Variables
 Energy Analysis and Environmental Accounting
 Experience Curves for Energy Technologies
 Forms and Measurement of Energy
 Fuzzy Logic Modeling of Energy Systems
 Green Accounting and Energy
 Input–Output Analysis
 Life Cycle Analysis of Power Generation Systems
 Life Cycle Assessment and Energy Systems
 Modeling Energy Markets and Climate Change Policy
 Modeling Energy Supply and Demand: A Comparison of Approaches
 Multicriteria Analysis of Energy
 National Energy Modeling Systems
 Net Energy Analysis: Concepts and Methods
 Neural Network Modeling of Energy Systems
 System Dynamics and the Energy Industry
 Temperature and Its Measurement

Nuclear Power

Nuclear Engineering
 Nuclear Fission Reactors: Boiling Water and Pressurized Water Reactors
 Nuclear Fuel: Design and Fabrication
 Nuclear Fuel Reprocessing
 Nuclear Fusion Reactors

Nuclear Power Economics
 Nuclear Power, History of
 Nuclear Power Plants, Decommissioning of
 Nuclear Power: Risk Analysis
 Nuclear Proliferation and Diversion
 Nuclear Waste
 Occupational Health Risks in Nuclear Power
 Public Reaction to Nuclear Power Siting and Disposal
 Radiation, Risks and Health Impacts of
 Uranium and Thorium Resource Assessment
 Uranium Mining, Processing, and Enrichment

Oil and Natural Gas

Crude Oil Spills, Environmental Impact of
 Gas Hydrates
 Markets for Natural Gas
 Markets for Petroleum
 Natural Gas, History of
 Natural Gas Processing and Products
 Natural Gas Resources, Global Distribution of
 Natural Gas Resources, Unconventional
 Natural Gas Transportation and Storage
 Occupational Health Risks in Crude Oil and Natural Gas Extraction
 Oil and Natural Gas Drilling
 Oil and Natural Gas: Economics of Exploration
 Oil and Natural Gas Exploration
 Oil and Natural Gas Leasing
 Oil and Natural Gas Liquids: Global Magnitude and Distribution
 Oil and Natural Gas: Offshore Operations
 Oil and Natural Gas Resource Assessment: Classifications and Terminology

Oil and Natural Gas Resource Assessment:
Geological Methods

Oil and Natural Gas Resource Assessment:
Production Growth Cycle Models

Oil Crises, Historical Perspective

Oil Industry, History of

Oil-Led Development: Social, Political, and
Economic Consequences

Oil Pipelines

Oil Price Volatility

Oil Recovery

Oil Refining and Products

Oil Sands and Heavy Oil

Oil Shale

OPEC, History of

Petroleum Property Valuation

Petroleum System: Nature's Distribution System
for Oil and Gas

Public Reaction to Offshore Oil

Remote Sensing for Energy Resources

Strategic Petroleum Reserves

Tanker Transportation

Policy Issues

Carbon Taxes and Climate Change

City Planning and Energy Use

Clean Air Markets

Climate Protection and Energy Policy

Coal Industry, Energy Policy in

Corporate Environmental Strategy

Energy Development on Public Land in the
United States

Equity and Distribution in Energy Policy

European Union Energy Policy

Fuel Economy Initiatives: International
Comparisons

Geopolitics of Energy

Greenhouse Gas Abatement: Controversies in
Cost Assessment

International Energy Law and Policy

Land Requirements of Energy Systems

Market-Based Instruments, Overview

National Energy Policy: Brazil

National Energy Policy: China

National Energy Policy: India

National Energy Policy: Japan

National Energy Policy: United States

National Security and Energy

Natural Gas Industry, Energy Policy in

Nuclear Proliferation and Diversion

Polar Regions, Impacts of Energy Development

Renewable Energy Policies and Barriers

Renewable Portfolio Standard

Research and Development Trends for Energy

Strategic Petroleum Reserves

Subsidies to Energy Industries

Taxation of Energy

Transportation and Energy Policy

Public Issues

City Planning and Energy Use

Climate Change and Public Health: Emerging
Infectious Diseases

Consumption, Energy, and the Environment

Environmental Injustices of Energy Facilities

Hydropower Resettlement Projects,
Socioeconomic Impacts of

Labels and Standards for Energy

Lifestyles and Energy

Media Portrayals of Energy

Motor Vehicle Use, Social Costs of

Oil-Led Development: Social, Political, and
Economic Consequences
Passenger Demand for Travel and Energy Use
Philanthropy and Energy
Population Growth and Energy
Public Reaction to Electricity Transmission Lines
Public Reaction to Energy, Overview
Public Reaction to Nuclear Power Siting
and Disposal
Public Reaction to Offshore Oil
Public Reaction to Renewable Energy Sources
and Systems
Suburbanization and Energy
United Nations Energy Agreements
Urbanization and Energy

Renewable and Alternative Sources

Alternative Transportation Fuels: Contemporary
Case Studies
Biodiesel Fuels
Biomass, Chemicals from
Biomass Combustion
Biomass for Renewable Energy and Fuels
Biomass Gasification
Biomass Resource Assessment
Computer Modeling of Renewable Power Systems
Ethanol Fuel
Forest Products and Energy
Geothermal Direct Use
Geothermal Power Generation
Ground-Source Heat Pumps
Hybrid Energy Systems
Hydrogen, End Uses and Economics
Hydrogen Production

Hydrogen Storage and Transportation
Hydropower Economics
Hydropower Resources
Hydropower Technology
Lunar–Solar Power System
Materials for Solar Energy
Microtechnology, Energy Applications of
Ocean Thermal Energy
Photosynthesis, Artificial
Photovoltaic Conversion: Space Applications
Photovoltaic Energy: Stand-Alone and
Grid-Connected Systems
Photovoltaic Materials, Physics of
Public Reaction to Renewable Energy Sources
and Systems
Renewable Energy and the City
Renewable Energy in Europe
Renewable Energy Policies and Barriers
Renewable Energy in Southern Africa
Renewable Energy in the United States
Renewable Energy, Taxonomic Overview
Renewable Portfolio Standard
Solar Cells
Solar Cookers
Solar Cooling, Dehumidification, and
Air-Conditioning
Solar Detoxification and Disinfection
Solar Distillation and Drying
Solar Energy, History of
Solar Fuels and Materials
Solar Heat Pumps
Solar Ponds
Solar Thermal Energy, Industrial Heat
Applications
Solar Thermal Power Generation
Solar Water Desalination

Tidal Energy
 Transportation Fuel Alternatives for
 Highway Vehicles
 Waste-to-Energy Technology
 Wave and Tidal Energy Conversion
 Wind Energy Economics
 Wind Energy, History of
 Wind Farms
 Wind Resource Base

Risks

Air Pollution from Energy Production and Use
 Air Pollution, Health Effects of
 Climate Change and Public Health: Emerging
 Infectious Diseases
 Ecological Risk Assessment Applied to Energy
 Development
 Electromagnetic Fields, Health Impacts of
 Gasoline Additives and Public Health
 Hazardous Waste from Fossil Fuels
 Nuclear Power: Risk Analysis
 Nuclear Proliferation and Diversion
 Nuclear Waste
 Occupational Health Risks in Crude Oil and
 Natural Gas Extraction
 Occupational Health Risks in Nuclear Power
 Radiation, Risks and Health Impacts of
 Risk Analysis Applied to Energy Systems
 Tanker Transportation

Society and Energy

Cultural Evolution and Energy
 Early Industrial World, Energy Flow in

Easter Island: Resource Depletion and Collapse
 Electric Power Reform: Social and Environmental
 Issues
 Goods and Services: Energy Costs
 Hunting and Gathering Societies, Energy Flows in
 Hydropower Resettlement Projects,
 Socioeconomic Impacts of
 Industrial Agriculture, Energy Flows in
 Leisure, Energy Costs of
 Lifestyles and Energy
 Motor Vehicle Use, Social Costs of
 Population Growth and Energy
 Renewable Energy and the City
 Sociopolitical Collapse, Energy and
 Suburbanization and Energy
 Urbanization and Energy
 War and Energy

Sustainable Development

Development and Energy, Overview
 Ecological Risk Assessment Applied to Energy
 Development
 Economic Growth and Energy
 Economic Growth, Liberalization, and
 the Environment
 Energy Ladder in Developing Nations
 Environmental Kuznets Curve
 Indoor Air Quality in Developing Nations
 Oil-Led Development: Social, Political, and
 Economic Consequences
 Potential for Energy Efficiency: Developing
 Nations
 Rural Energy in China
 Rural Energy in India
 Sustainable Development: Basic Concepts and
 Application to Energy

United Nations Energy Agreements
Women and Energy: Issues in Developing Nations
Wood in Household Energy Use

Systems of Energy

Aggregation of Energy
Complex Systems and Energy
Ecological Footprints and Energy
Economic Systems and Energy, Conceptual
Overview
Emergy Analysis and Environmental Accounting
Entropy and the Economic Process
Exergoeconomics

Exergy
Exergy Analysis of Energy Systems
Exergy Analysis of Waste Emissions
Exergy: Reference States and Balance Conditions
Fuzzy Logic Modeling of Energy Systems
Information Theory and Energy
Life Cycle Assessment and Energy Systems
National Energy Modeling Systems
Neural Network Modeling of Energy Systems
Physics and Economics of Energy, Conceptual
Overview
Risk Analysis Applied to Energy Systems
System Dynamics and the Energy Industry
Thermodynamics and Economics, Overview